

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-140.001.039
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Arachisvalida* Krapov. & W.C. Gregory

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms:

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV(2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicots
- Clade: Rosids
- Order: Fabales
- Family: Fabaceae Lindl.
- Subfamily: Faboideae Rudd
- Genus: *Arachis* L.
- Species: *A. valida* Krapov. & W.C. Gregory

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Dicotyledons
Subclass: Polypetalae
Series: Calyciflorae
Cohors: Rosales Bercht. & J. Presl
Ordo: Leguminosae Juss.
Subordo: Papilionaceae Giseke
Genus: *Arachis* L.
Species: *A. valida* Krapov. & W.C. Gregory

4. Distribution:

Global: Brazil

India: Experimental stations

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Exotic

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7. Habit and Habitat: Herbaceous, Tropical regions

8. Life Form: Annual

9. Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C-value Methodology

$2C (3.16\text{pg})^2$ Flow cytometry

12. Basic chromosome number(s): $x = 10^{2, 5}$

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n = 20^{2, 5, 7, 11, 14, 18, 26, 28}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s):

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level: Diploid^{2, 5, 7, 11, 14, 18, 26, 28}

Image file

17. Agameteoploidy:

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula: AA^{14, 18}, BB^{2, 26, 28, 34, 100}

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy):

21. Somatic chromosomes: 2, 7, 14, 100

Karyotype Majority metacentric/submetacentric chromosomes

Chromosome size Small

NOR chromosome(s) 2

Degree of asymmetry Symmetrical

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s): Heterochromatic DAPI⁺ bands¹⁰⁰

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization: 18S - 5.8S - 26S and 5S ribosomal gene families^{14,100}

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level^{26, 28, 34, 51}

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocation etc.):